

Interviews with 1,017 adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on August 24-25, 2011. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. The sample also includes 927 interviews among registered voters (plus or minus 3 percentage points).

The sample includes 805 interviews among landline respondents and 212 interviews among cell phone respondents.

FOR RELEASE: FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 2011 AT 6:00AM

- 14. Do you think the economy is now in a recession, or not?
- 15. (IF YES:) Do you think we are in a mild recession, or a moderate recession, or a serious recession?

## **QUESTIONS 14 AND 15 COMBINED**

	Aug. 24-25	Sept. 21-23	June 16	Dec. 2-3	Sept. 11-13
	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2009</u>
Serious recession	35%	33%	33%	36%	42%
Moderate recession	34%	29%	35%	35%	35%
Mild recession	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%
Not in a recession (from Q.14)	18%	25%	21%	16%	13%
No opinion	*	1%	1%	*	1%
	Aug. 28-31	May 14-17	Oct. 17-19	June 26-29	Mar. 14-16
	<u>2009</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2008*</u>

	Aug. 28-31 2009	May 14-17 2009	Oct. 17-19 2008	June 26-29 2008	Mar. 14-16 2008*
Serious recession	36%	42%	32%	27%	29%
Moderate recession	39%	35%	30%	29%	29%
Mild recession	12%	12%	14%	19%	16%
Not in a recession	12%	10%	23%	25%	25%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	*	1%

<sup>\*</sup>Asked of half sample

## LOS ANGELES TIMES POLL TRENDS

	Serious	<u>Moderate</u>	Mild	<u>None</u>		Serious	Moderate	Mild	None
2003 Apr 22-23**	10	25	21	41	1993 Sep 25-28	29	27	16	24
2002 Dec 12-15	13	24	24	35	1993 Jun 12-14	25	27	18	26
2002 Aug 22-25	11	23	25	36	1993 Feb 18-19	25	25	15	30
2002 Jan 31-Feb 2	18	34	29	15	1993 Jan 14-17	27	27	17	25
2001 Sep 13-14	9	19	23	41	1992 Oct 24-26	46	30	12	9
1997 Sep 6-9	7	16	12	59	1992 Oct 2-5	45	26	15	11
1997 Feb 5-6	6	14	13	62	1992 Aug 20-21	45	27	16	9
1996 Oct 24-27	12	15	16	52	1992 Aug 12-14	45	31	13	8
1996 Sep 7-10	8	14	16	53	1992 Jul 7-9	42	33	12	10
1996 Aug 3-6	11	15	19	47	1992 Mar 27-29	35	31	18	13
1995 Jun 9-11	12	20	21	39	1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	41	34	14	8
1995 Mar 15-19	13	18	20	45	1991 Nov 21-24	33	35	17	12
1994 Jul 23-26	16	20	17	41	1991 Sep 21-25	30	33	19	14
1994 Apr 16-19	12	22	17	44	1991 Jun 28-30	32	33	18	14
1994 Jan 15-19	20	20	18	37	1991 Mar 9-11	21	38	29	9
1993 Dec 4-7	22	26	18	29	1991 Feb 15-17	23	33	28	13

<sup>\*\*003</sup> results from CNN/USA Today/Gallup poll

## 16. Which do you think should be more important for the Obama administration: (RANDOM ORDER)

	Aug. 24-25 2011	July 16-21 2010*	Dec. 16-20 2009
Reduce deficit even if unemployment remains high	30%	25%	25%
Create more jobs even if it means less			
deficit reduction	68%	74%	74%
No opinion	2%	1%	1%

<sup>\*</sup>Asked of a half sample.

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men			on-White			
Yes	 82%	 79%	84%	 84%	 76%			
No	18%	21%	16%	16%	24%			
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5 +	-/-4.5 +/	-3.5 +	/-7.0			
		18-	35-	50-		Under	50 and	
	Total	34	49	64	65+ 	50 	Older	
Yes	82%	77%	89%	81%	78%	83%	80%	
No	18%	23%	11%	19%	21%	17%	20%	
No opinion	*	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	
		Under	\$50K	No	Attende	ed		
	Total	\$50K	or more	College	College			
Yes	82%	81%	81%	85%	799			
No	18%	19%	18%	15%	219			
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.0	0		
		Demo-	Indep-	Repub	- Lib-	Mod-	Conse	er-
	Total	crat 	endent			erate		
Yes	82%	74%	81%	91%		 77%	879	
No	18%	26%	18%	8%		22%	129	8
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	0
		North	Mid-				Sub-	
	Total	east	west	South	West	Urban	urban	Rural
Yes	82%	83%	 85%	79%	80%	80%	 84%	81%
No	18%	16%	15%	21%	20%	20%	16%	19%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-4.5	+/-6.5
		Tea Pty	Tea Pty	Tea Pty				
	Total	Support	Neutral	Oppose				
Yes	 82%	88%	85%	70%				
No	18%	11%	15%	29%				
No opinion	*	1%	*	*				
Sampling Error		+/-6.0	+/-5.0					

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%

 $\mathtt{CNN}/\mathtt{ORC}$  INTERNATIONAL POLL -- Aug 24 to 25, 2011

Question 14/15

Q14. Do you think the economy is in a recession, or not?

Q15. Do you think we are in a mild recession, or a moderate recession, or a serious recession?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White N	on-White			
Yes, mild	13%	16%	10%	 13%	12%			
Yes, moderate	34%	30%	38%	37%	28%			
Yes, serious	35%	33%	36%	34%	35%			
No, not in recession	18%	21%	16%	16%	24%			
No opinion	*	*	*	*	*			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5 +	/-4.5 +/	-3.5 +	/-7.0			
		18-	35-	50-		Under	50 and	
	Total	34	49 	64 	65+ 	50 	Older	
Yes, mild	13%	12%	17%	11%	10%	15%	11%	
Yes, moderate	34%	40%	35%	32%	29%	37%	31%	
Yes, serious	35%	26%	37%	39%	39%	31%	39%	
No, not in recession	18%	23%	11%	19%	21%	17%	20%	
No opinion	*	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	
		Under	\$50K	No	Attende	d		
	Total	\$50K	or more	College	_			
Yes, mild	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%			
Yes, moderate	34%	32%	37%	34%	34%			
Yes, serious	35%	37%	32%	37%	32%			
No, not in recession	18%	19%	18%	15%	21%			
No opinion	*	*	*	*	1%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.0			
		Demo-	Indep-	Repub	- Lib-	Mod-	Conse	r-
	Total	crat	endent			erate		
Yes. mild	 13%	 12%	 12%	 14%				
Yes, mild Yes, moderate	13% 34%	12%	 12% 35%	 14% 30%	12%	13%	 14% 31%	
Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious	13%		12%	14%	12% 35%		14%	
Yes, moderate	13% 34%	12% 37%	12% 35%	14% 30%	12% 35% 34%	13% 37%	14% 31%	
Yes, moderate Yes, serious	13% 34% 35%	12% 37% 25%	12% 35% 34%	14% 30% 47%	12% 35% 34%	13% 37% 28%	14% 31% 42%	
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession	13% 34% 35% 18%	12% 37% 25% 26%	12% 35% 34% 18%	14% 30% 47% 8%	12% 35% 34% 20%	13% 37% 28% 22%	14% 31% 42% 12%	
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion	13% 34% 35% 18%	12% 37% 25% 26% *	12% 35% 34% 18%	14% 30% 47% 8% *	12% 35% 34% 20%	13% 37% 28% 22% *	14% 31% 42% 12%	
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0	14% 31% 42% 12% 1,-5.0 Sub- urban	Rural
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west	14% 30% 47% 8% +/-6.0	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0 Sub- urban	Rural
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0	14% 31% 42% 12% 1,-5.0 Sub- urban	Rural
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error Yes, mild	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west  17%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0 South  11%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10%	14% 31% 42% 12% +/-5.0 Sub- urban  15%	Rural  12%
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0 Total  13% 34%	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13% 40%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west  17% 33%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0 South  11% 30%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36%	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41%	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31%	Rural  12% 33%
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% *	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13% 40% 31% 16% *	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0 South  11% 30% 38% 21% *	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18%	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13% 40% 31% 16%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19%
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% *	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13% 40% 31% 16% *	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0  Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0 South  11% 30% 38% 21% *	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13% 40% 31% 16% * +/-6.5	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0  Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21% * +/-5.5	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5 North east  13% 40% 31% 16% * +/-6.5	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0 Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5	14% 30% 47% 8% +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21% * +/-5.5  Tea Pty	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34%	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5  North east 13% 40% 31% 16% * +/-6.5  Tea Pty Support 10% 33%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0  Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5  Tea Pty Neutral 14% 34%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21% * +/-5.5  Tea Pty Oppose 12% 36%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35%	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5  North east 13% 40% 31% 16% * +/-6.5  Tea Pty Support 10% 33% 46%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0  Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5  Tea Pty Neutral 14% 34% 37%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21% * +/-5.5  Tea Pty Oppose 12% 36% 22%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18%	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5  North east 13% 40% 31% 16% * +/-6.5  Tea Pty Support 10% 33% 46% 11%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0  Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5  Tea Pty Neutral 14% 34% 37% 15%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21% * +/-5.5  Tea Pty Oppose 12% 36% 22% 29%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *
Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious No, not in recession No opinion Sampling Error  Yes, mild Yes, moderate Yes, serious	13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35% 18% * +/-3.0  Total 13% 34% 35%	12% 37% 25% 26% * +/-5.5  North east 13% 40% 31% 16% * +/-6.5  Tea Pty Support 10% 33% 46%	12% 35% 34% 18% * +/-5.0  Mid- west 17% 33% 34% 15% 1% +/-6.5  Tea Pty Neutral 14% 34% 37%	14% 30% 47% 8% * +/-6.0  South 11% 30% 38% 21% * +/-5.5  Tea Pty Oppose 12% 36% 22%	12% 35% 34% 20% * +/-7.0 West  11% 36% 33% 20% *	13% 37% 28% 22% * +/-5.0 Urban  10% 41% 28% 20% *	14% 31% 42% 12% 1% +/-5.0  Sub- urban 15% 31% 38% 16% 1%	Rural  12% 33% 35% 19% *

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%



CNN/ORC INTERNATIONAL POLL -- Aug 24 to 25, 2011

Question 16

Which do you think should be more important for the Obama administration... Reducing the deficit, even if unemployment might remain high Creating more jobs, even if it might mean less deficit reduction

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White N	Mon-White			
Reducing deficit	30%	33%	27%	32%	23%			
Create jobs	68%	64%	72%	66%	76%			
No opinion	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5 +	-/-4.5 +/	-3.5 +	-/-7.0			
		18-	35-	50-		Under	50 and	
	Total	34	49 	64 	65+ 	50 	Older	
Reducing deficit	30%	36%	26%	31%	22%	31%	28%	
Create jobs	68%	63%	73%	67%	73%	68%	70%	
No opinion	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	
		Under	\$50K	No	Attende	ed		
	Total	\$50K	or more	College				
Reducing deficit	30%	25%	35%	26%	338	Ś		
Create jobs	68%	74%	63%	72%	66%			
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	2%	28			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.0	)		
	Total	Demo- crat	Indep- endent	_		Mod- erat		
Reducing deficit	 30%	 16%	 32%	448		 24%		
Create jobs	68%	83%	66%	54%		75%	53	
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	28		1%		8
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0		+/-5.0	+/-5.	
		North	Mid-				Sub-	
	Total	east	west	South	West	Urban	urban	Rural
Reducing deficit	30%	24%	32%	29%	36%	35%	26%	30%
Create jobs	68%	74%	65%	70%	63%	63%	73%	67%
No opinion	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-4.5	+/-6.5
		Tea Pty	Tea Pty	Tea Pty				
	Total	Support	Neutral	Oppose				
Reducing deficit	30%	50%	26%	18%				
Create jobs	68%	48%	72%	81%				
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	1%				
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-5.5				

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%